

## Hole-in-the-Mountain Prairie

### Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	
<i>Agalinis aspera</i>	rough false foxglove	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender-leaved false foxglove	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	slender-leaved false foxglove	
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant hyssop	
<i>Agoseris glauca</i> var. <i>glauca</i>	glaucous false dandelion	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	wild garlic	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	prairie wild onion	
<i>Allium textile</i>	white wild onion	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>	wild leek	
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i>	round-leaved juneberry	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant	
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	fragrant false indigo	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	hog peanut	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Androsace occidentalis</i>	western androsace	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	canada anemone	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	long-headed thimbleweed	
<i>Anemone patens</i>	pasqueflower	
<i>Anemone patens</i> var. <i>multifida</i>	pasqueflower	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes	
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	small-leaved pussytoes	Special Concern
<i>Antennaria</i> sp.	pussytoes	
<i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i>	sweet grass	
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	clasping dogbane	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	columbine	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	
<i>Aristida purpurea</i> var. <i>longiseta</i>	red three-awn	Special Concern
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	white sage	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> subsp. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias lanuginosa</i>	woolly milkweed	
<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>	oval-leaved milkweed	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed	
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	
<i>Astragalus adsurgens</i> var. <i>robustior</i>	prairie milk-vetch	
<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	fieldmilk-vetch	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Canada milk-vetch	
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i>	ground plum	
<i>Astragalus lotiflorus</i>	lotus milk-vetch	

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<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	American slough grass	
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i>	hairy grama	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese brome	
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	hairy brome	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheatgrass	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint	
<i>Calamagrostis montanensis</i>	Plains reedgrass	Special Concern
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> subsp. <i>inexpansa</i>	northern reed grass	
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed evening primrose	
<i>Calystegia macounii</i>	Macoun's false bindweed	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	charming sedge	
<i>Carex brevior</i>	short sedge	
<i>Carex duriuscula</i>	spike rush sedge	
<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Emory's sedge	
<i>Carex filifolia</i> var. <i>filifolia</i>	thread-leaved sedge	
<i>Carex granularis</i>	granular sedge	
<i>Carex gravida</i>	heavy sedge	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	porcupine sedge	
<i>Carex inops</i> subsp. <i>heliophila</i>	sun-loving sedge	
<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's sedge	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	very slender sedge	
<i>Carex rosea</i>	starry sedge	
<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	Sartwell's sedge	
<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Sprengel's sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	rigid sedge	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	
<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	downy paintbrush	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	common coontail	
<i>Chara vulgaris</i>	common stonewort	
<i>Chenopodium berlandieri</i> var. <i>zschackei</i>	pitseed goosefoot	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	
<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>	Flodman's thistle	

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<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> subsp. <i>umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	bird's foot coreopsis	
<i>Cuscuta glomerata</i>	aster dodder	
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	small white lady's slipper	Special Concern
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover	
<i>Dalea candida</i> var. <i>oligophylla</i>	western white prairie clover	Special Concern
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	Carolina delphinium	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada tick trefoil	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches	
<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>	Leiberg's panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i> subsp. <i>scribnerianum</i>	Scribner's panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium wilcoxianum</i>	Wilcox's panic grass	
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crabgrass	
<i>Draba reptans</i>	Carolina whitlow grass	
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved purple coneflower	
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	intermediate spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	marsh spikerush	
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> subsp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	downy wild rye	
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	linear-leaved willow herb	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	smooth scouring rush	
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	meadow horsetail	
<i>Erigeron glabellus</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	smooth fleabane	
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> var. <i>tolsteadii</i>	poor robin's fleabane	Watch List
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	
<i>Euphorbia glyptosperma</i>	ridge-seeded spurge	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted Joe pye weed	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black-bindweed	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	
<i>Galium obtusum</i> var. <i>obtusum</i>	obtuse bedstraw	

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<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
<i>Galium triflorum</i> var. <i>triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	scarlet gaura	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	prairie smoke	
<i>Geum triflorum</i> var. <i>triflorum</i>	prairie smoke	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	creeping charlie	
<i>Glyceria grandis</i> var. <i>grandis</i>	tall manna grass	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curly cup gumweed	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Virginia stickseed	
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	mock pennyroyal	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	autumn sneezeweed	
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> subsp. <i>pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower	
<i>Helianthus</i> sp.	sunflower	
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i> subsp. <i>comata</i>	needle-and-thread grass	
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	
<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>	water stargrass	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	hairy golden aster	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	alumroot	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> subsp. <i>jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	bottlebrush grass	
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	baltic rush	
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	knotty rush	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> var. <i>intonsus</i>	veiny pea	
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cut grass	
<i>Lemna turionifera</i>	turion duckweed	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	common motherwort	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> subsp. <i>cardiaca</i>	common motherwort	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	
<i>Liatris punctata</i> var. <i>punctata</i>	dotted blazing star	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	great blazing star	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	
<i>Linum rigidum</i>	stiff-stem yellow flax	
<i>Linum rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i>	stiff-stem yellow flax	
<i>Linum rigidum</i> var. <i>simulans</i>	stiff-stem yellow flax	
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	
<i>Linum sulcatum</i> var. <i>sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	

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<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	
<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	narrow-leaved puccoon	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great lobelia	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	pale-spiked lobelia	
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	tartarian honeysuckle	
<i>Lotus purshianus</i>	prairie trefoil	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	rough bugleweed	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's seal	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	cheeses	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	common mint	
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	heart-leaved four o'clock	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Plains muhly	
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	swamp muhly grass	
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Mexican muhly grass	
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	marsh muhly grass	
<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needle grass	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	
<i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i>	prairie false dandelion	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	
<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	false gromwell	
<i>Onosmodium molle</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	false gromwell	
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	aniseroot	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	
<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i> var. <i>lambertii</i>	Lambert's locoweed	
<i>Packera plattensis</i>	prairie ragwort	
<i>Packera pseud aurea</i> var. <i>semicordata</i>	western heart-leaved groundsel	
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	pellitory	
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheatgrass	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort	
<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>	silverleaf scurfpea	
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	prairie turnip	
<i>Penstemon albidus</i>	white beard tongue	
<i>Penstemon gracilis</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	slender beard tongue	
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	large-flowered beard tongue	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	
<i>Phleum pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i>	timothy	

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<i>Phlox pilosa</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>	prairie phlox	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>	clammy ground cherry	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	northern green orchid	
<i>Platanthera</i> sp.	orchid	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	
<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>	blue knotweed	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> subsp. <i>depressum</i>	common knotweed	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> subsp. <i>monilifera</i>	cottonwood	
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	
<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>	straight-leaved pondweed	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	silverweed	
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> subsp. <i>anserina</i>	silverweed	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla</i> sp.	cinquefoil	
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	smooth rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	chokecherry	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>diffusus</i>	limp white water crowfoot	
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	seaside crowfoot	
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	swamp buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	large yellow water crowfoot	
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	early buttercup	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	prairie coneflower	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	prairie rose	
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	smooth wild rose	
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	
<i>Salix lucida</i>	shining willow	
<i>Salvia reflexa</i>	lance-leaved sage	
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	meadow fescue	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft stem bulrush	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	dark green bulrush	
<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>	pale bulrush	
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> var. <i>lateriflora</i>	mad dog skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Leonard's skullcap	

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<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i> var. <i>perfoliatum</i>	cup plant	
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	field blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i> var. <i>montanum</i>	mountain blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	pointed-petal blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sium suave</i>	water parsnip	
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	erect carrion flower	
<i>Solidago altissima</i> subsp. <i>gilvocanescens</i>	late goldenrod	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod	
<i>Solidago mollis</i>	soft goldenrod	Special Concern
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> subsp. <i>nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	upland white aster	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rigida</i> subsp. <i>rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago</i> sp.	goldenrod	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	prairie wedge grass	
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	greater duckweed	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	
<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	woundwort	
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	sago pondweed	
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry	
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	heath aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	heath aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	smooth blue aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	smooth aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	panicked aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	silky aster	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	germander	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	tall meadow-rue	
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	bracted spiderwort	
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	yellow goat's beard	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	alsike clover	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clovers	
<i>Typha</i> × <i>glauca</i>	hybrid cattail	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> subsp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	large-bracted vervain	

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<i>Verbena stricta</i>	hoary vervain	
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	water speedwell	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	northern bog violet	
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	bearded birdfoot violet	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	prickly ash	
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	white camas	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaved alexanders	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation releves; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 01/26/2022