

Schaefer Prairie

Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>negundo</i>	box elder	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	red baneberry	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	rough bentgrass	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	spreading bentgrass	
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	common water plantain	
<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	wild garlic	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	prairie wild onion	
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> var. <i>retroflexus</i>	redroot amaranth	
<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>	tuberclad amaranth	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	great ragweed	
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i>	round-leaved juneberry	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo	
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	fragrant false indigo	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	hog peanut	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	canada anemone	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	long-headed thimbleweed	
<i>Anemone patens</i>	pasqueflower	
<i>Anemone patens</i> var. <i>multifida</i>	pasqueflower	
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> subsp. <i>neodioica</i>	Howell's pussytoes	
<i>Anthoxanthum hirtum</i>	sweet grass	
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	clasping dogbane	
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	tarragon	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	white sage	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> subsp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	white sage	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed	
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Sullivant's milkweed	Threatened
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterflyweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> subsp. <i>interior</i>	butterflyweed	
<i>Astragalus adsurgens</i> var. <i>robustior</i>	prairie milk-vetch	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milk-vetch	
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i>	ground plum	
<i>Bolboschoenus fluviatilis</i>	river bulrush	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama	
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>corymbulosa</i>	false boneset	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome	

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<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	broad-glumed brome	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis var. canadensis</i>	bluejoint	
<i>Calamagrostis stricta subsp. stricta</i>	narrow reedgrass	
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed evening primrose	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	
<i>Calystegia sepium subsp. angulata</i>	hedge bindweed	
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	European bellflower	
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bitter cress	
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	charming sedge	
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	
<i>Carex gravida</i>	heavy sedge	
<i>Carex interior</i>	interior sedge	
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	lake sedge	
<i>Carex lasiocarpa subsp. americana</i>	fen wiregrass sedge	
<i>Carex molesta</i>	troublesome sedge	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	
<i>Carex sartwellii</i>	Sartwell's sedge	
<i>Carex sp.</i>	sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	
<i>Carex tenera var. tenera</i>	marsh straw sedge	
<i>Carex tetanica</i>	rigid sedge	
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	beaked sedge	
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	Indian paintbrush	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	common coontail	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	white lamb's quarters	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cicuta maculata var. maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	tall thistle	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle	
<i>Cirsium pumilum var. hillii</i>	Hill's thistle	Special Concern
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Comandra umbellata var. umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	bird's foot coreopsis	
<i>Cornus amomum var. schuetzeana</i>	silky dogwood	
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	fragrant cyperus	
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored umbrella sedge	
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	small white lady's slipper	Special Concern
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	
<i>Dalea purpurea var. purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	

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<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	Carolina delphinium	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada tick trefoil	
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> subsp. <i>fasciculatum</i>	western panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>	Leiberg's panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium ovale</i> subsp. <i>praecocius</i>	long-haired panic grass	
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crabgrass	
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	cockspur barnyard grass	
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	rough barnyard grass	
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	wild cucumber	
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis</i> sp.	spikerush	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	nodding wild rye	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	nodding wild rye	
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> subsp. <i>subsecundus</i>	unilateral wheatgrass	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	linear-leaved willow herb	
<i>Equisetum</i> × <i>ferrissii</i>	Ferriss' scouring rush	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	water horsetail	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> subsp. <i>affine</i>	tall scouring rush	
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	smooth scouring rush	
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i> var. <i>pectinacea</i>	tufted lovegrass	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. <i>philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> subsp. <i>angustifolium</i>	tall cottongrass	
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	wormseed mustard	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	
<i>Galium obtusum</i> var. <i>obtusum</i>	obtuse bedstraw	
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>dakotica</i>	bottle gentian	
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	downy gentian	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	yellow avens	
<i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	white avens	
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Virginia stickseed	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	autumn sneezeweed	
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower	

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<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> subsp. <i>pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower	
<i>Helianthus</i> sp.	sunflower	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	ox-eye	
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	alumroot	
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	rough hawkweed	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> subsp. <i>jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	northern blue flag	
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	baltic rush	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	marsh vetchling	
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> var. <i>intonsus</i>	veiny pea	
<i>Lemna</i> sp.	duckweed	
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	star duckweed	
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	green-flowered peppergrass	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	northern plains blazing star	
<i>Liatris punctata</i> var. <i>punctata</i>	dotted blazing star	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i> var. <i>pycnostachya</i>	great blazing star	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	
<i>Linum sulcatum</i> var. <i>sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> var. <i>ludoviciana</i>	great lobelia	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i> var. <i>spicata</i>	rough-spiked lobelia	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaved bugleweed	
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	rough bugleweed	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>	prairie loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> var. <i>alatum</i>	wing-angled loosestrife	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's seal	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	cheeses	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	common mint	
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	heart-leaved four o'clock	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Plains muhly	
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	clustered muhly grass	

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<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	mat muhly grass	
<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	broadleaf water milfoil	Special Concern
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	northern water milfoil	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	
<i>Nothocalais cuspidata</i>	prairie false dandelion	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>canescens</i>	common evening primrose	
<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	false gromwell	
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Clayton's sweet cicely	
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	aniseroot	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	yellow wood sorrel	
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	
<i>Packera pseud aurea</i> var. <i>semicordata</i>	western heart-leaved groundsel	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	
<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	woodbine	
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	wood betony	
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort	
<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>	silverleaf scurfpea	
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	prairie turnip	
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed	
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's thumb	
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	dotted smartweed	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy	
<i>Phleum pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i>	timothy	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>	prairie phlox	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reedgrass	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Seneca snakeroot	
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	hairy Solomon's seal	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> subsp. <i>depressum</i>	common knotweed	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> subsp. <i>monilifera</i>	cottonwood	
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> subsp. <i>foliosus</i>	leafy pondweed	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	tall cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	smooth rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	chokecherry	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	kidney-leaved buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	large yellow water crowfoot	
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i>	hispid buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	early buttercup	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower	

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<i>Ribes americanum</i>	wild black currant	
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Icelandic yellow cress	
<i>Rorippa palustris subsp. palustris</i>	Icelandic yellow cress	
<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	prairie rose	
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	smooth wild rose	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	black raspberry	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta var. pulcherrima</i>	black-eyed susan	
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	tall water dock	
<i>Rumex britannica</i>	great water dock	
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	arum-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broad-leaved arrowhead	
<i>Sagittaria sp.</i>	arrowhead	
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	pussy willow	
<i>Salix eriocephala × petiolaris</i>	heart-leaved willow	
<i>Salix humilis var. humilis</i>	prairie willow	
<i>Salix humilis var. tristis</i>	prairie willow	
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	slender willow	
<i>Sambucus canadensis var. canadensis</i>	common elder	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var. scoparium</i>	little bluestem	
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus × heterochaetus</i>	bulrush	
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus var. acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft stem bulrush	
<i>Scirpus pallidus</i>	pale bulrush	
<i>Scolochloa festucacea</i>	whitetop	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved figwort	
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	marsh skullcap	
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	giant foxtail	
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	white campion	
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	field blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum var. montanum</i>	mountain blue-eyed grass	
<i>Sium suave</i>	water parsnip	
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	smooth carrion flower	
<i>Solanum nigrum var. virginicum</i>	black nightshade	
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	late goldenrod	
<i>Solidago altissima subsp. gilvocanescens</i>	late goldenrod	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod	
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis subsp. decemflora</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	upland white aster	
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod	

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<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Solidago sp.</i>	goldenrod	
<i>Sonchus arvensis subsp. uliginosus</i>	field sow thistle	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Nuttall's bur-reed	
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	narrowleaf bur-reed	
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	giant bur-reed	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	white meadowsweet	
<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>	Great Plains ladies' tresses	
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	greater duckweed	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	
<i>Stachys palustris var. pilosa</i>	woundwort	
<i>Stachys pilosa var. pilosa</i>	woundwort	
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	long-leaved chickweed	
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry	
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	heath aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	smooth blue aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve var. laeve</i>	smooth aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	panicled aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum var. lanceolatum</i>	eastern panicled aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	skyblue aster	
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	silky aster	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	germander	
<i>Teucrium canadense var. occidentale</i>	germander	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	tall meadow-rue	
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	pennycress	
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	western poison ivy	
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	bracted spiderwort	
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	yellow goat's beard	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	alsike clover	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	
<i>Urtica dioica subsp. gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	common bladderwort	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	bunched ironweed	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Vicia americana var. americana</i>	American vetch	
<i>Vicia angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved vetch	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	northern bog violet	

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<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	bearded birdfoot violet	
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	yellow violet	
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	wild grape	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	cocklebur	
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	white camas	
<i>Zizania palustris</i>	northern wild rice	
<i>Zizania palustris var. palustris</i>	northern wild rice	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaved alexanders	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation relevés; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 04/06/2022