

## Strandness Prairie

### Plant List

Specimen Determination	Common Name
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow
<i>Agalinis aspera</i>	tall false foxglove ; rough false foxglove
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop ; black bent
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	autumn onion ; prairie onion
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed ; annual ragweed
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	fragrant indigo-bush ; smooth leadplant
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	round-leaf thimbleweed ; Canada anemone
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	long-head thimbleweed ; candle anemone
<i>Anemone patens</i> var. <i>multifida</i>	American pasque flower ; prairie-smoke
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	woman's-tobacco ; plantain-leaf pussytoes
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	clasping dogbane ; Indian-hemp
<i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i> var. <i>pycnocarpa</i>	hairy rockcress
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i>	white sagebrush ; western mugwort
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed
<i>Asclepias ovalifolia</i>	oval-leaf milkweed
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed
<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	field milk-vetch ; cock's-head
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian milk-vetch
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i> var. <i>crassicaarpus</i>	ground-plum ; prairie-plum
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggar-ticks ; nodding burr-marigold
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats gramma ; semiphoregrass
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Chinese mustard ; brown mustard
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome ; Hungarian brome
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese brome ; Japanese chess
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's brome
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i>	northern reedgrass ; slim bluejoint
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	yellow sundrops
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge false bindweed
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	bluebell of Scotland ; harebell
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	marijuana ; hemp
<i>Carex atherodes</i>	slough sedge ; wheat sedge
<i>Carex bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's sedge
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Plains oval sedge ; shortbeak sedge
<i>Carex inops</i> ssp. <i>heliophila</i>	sun sedge ; long-stolon sedge
<i>Carex interior</i>	inland sedge ; inland star sedge
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	common lake sedge ; hairy sedge

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<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's sedge
<i>Carex pellita</i>	brown-leaf woolly sedge ; woolly sedge
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	freeway sedge ; clustered field sedge
<i>Carex siccata</i>	hay sedge ; hillside sedge
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	common yellow sedge ; Northwest Territories sedge
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge ; yellowfruit sedge
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's-quarters ; white lamb's-quarters
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	spotted water-hemlock
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	tall thistle
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium flodmanii</i>	Flodman's thistle ; prairie thistle
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	bastard-toadflax
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	stiff tickseed ; prairie coreopsis
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood ; paniced dogwood
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	small white lady-slipper
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie-clover
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie-clover ; violet prairie-clover
<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i> var. <i>virescens</i>	Carolina larkspur
<i>Dichanthelium leibergii</i>	Leiberg's panicgrass
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	parasol whitetop ; tall flat-top aster
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	parasol whitetop ; tall flat-top aster
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	purple coneflower; blacksamson echinacea
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyardgrass
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	marsh spikerush ; common spikerush
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye ; pteya' hota
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>subsecundus</i>	slender wild rye ; slender wheatgrass
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	bog willowherb ; narrow-leaf willowherb
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane ; common fleabane
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	prairie fleabane ; rough fleabane
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset ; purple boneset
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaf goldenrod ; flat-top goldentop
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia strawberry
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	closed bottle gentian ; closed gentian
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	downy gentian ; prairie gentian
<i>Gentianopsis procera</i>	lesser fringed gentian ; lesser felwort
<i>Geum aleppicum</i> var. <i>strictum</i>	yellow avens
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	prairie smoke ; old-man's-whiskers

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<i>Glyceria striata</i>	waterfowl mannagrass ; fowl mannagrass
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	fall sneezeweed ; common sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	giant sunflower ; swamp sunflower
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	sawtooth sunflower
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower ; michaelmas-daisy
<i>Helianthus nuttallii</i> ssp. <i>rydbergii</i>	Nuttall's sunflower
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ssp. <i>pauciflorus</i>	stiff sunflower ; prairie sunflower
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i> ssp. <i>subrhomboideus</i>	stiff sunflower ; prairie sunflower
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem-artichoke ; woodland sunflower
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> var. <i>scabra</i>	sunflower-everlasting ; smooth ox-eye
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupinegrass
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	prairie alumroot ; Richardson's alumroot
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	hairy hawkweed ; long-hair hawkweed
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	narrow-leaf hawkweed
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley ; squirrel tail
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	eastern yellow star-grass
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> var. <i>balticus</i>	arctic rush
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	prairie junegrass ; prairie Koeler's grass
<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>	Louisiana lettuce ; prairie lettuce
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i> var. <i>intonsus</i>	forest-pea ; veiny vetchling
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star ; tall gayfeather
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star ; cat-tail gayfeather
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily
<i>Linum rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i>	stiff-stem yellow flax ; large-flower yellow flax
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	spiked lobelia ; pale-spike lobelia
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	cut-leaf water-horehound ; American water-horehound
<i>Lygodesmia juncea</i>	rush skeleton plant ; skeleton weed
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoflora</i>	swamp loosestrife ; tufted loosestrife
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starflower solomon's-seal ; yapi' zapi' hu
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet-clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	American wild mint ; ceya' ka
<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	hairy four-o'clock ; hairy umbrellawort
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	mint-leaf beabalm ; wahpe' was'tem'na
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>menthaefolia</i>	mint-leaf beabalm ; wahpe' was'tem'na
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	satingrass ; marsh muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia richardsonis</i>	mat muhly

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<i>Mulgedium pulchellum</i>	common blue lettuce ; Russian blue lettuce
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> var. <i>canescens</i>	common evening-primrose ; king's cure-all
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	upright yellow wood-sorrel
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood-sorrel
<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i> var. <i>lambertii</i>	stemless locoweed ; purple locoweed
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	balsam groundsel ; balsam ragwort
<i>Packera pseudoaurea</i> var. <i>semicordata</i>	false-gold groundsel ; western golden ragwort
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witchgrass
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	American grass-of-parnassus ; fen grass-of-parnassua
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheatgrass
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	forest lousewort ; Canada lousewort
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	swamp lousewort
<i>Pediomelum argophyllum</i>	silvery scurf-pea ; silver-leaf Indian breadroot
<i>Pediomelum esculentum</i>	shaggy prairie-turnip ; large Indian breadroot
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	water smartweed
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	common timothy
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> var. <i>fulgida</i>	downy phlox
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground-cherry
<i>Platanthera aquilonis</i>	northern green orchid
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> var. <i>isocycla</i>	whorled milkwort
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	king solomon's seal ; giant solomon's seal
<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>monilifera</i>	eastern cottonwood
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	trembling aspen ; quaking aspen
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	strawberryweed ; Norwegian cinquefoil
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	purple rattlesnake root ; glaucous white-lettuce
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	bristly buttercup ; Pennsylvania buttercup
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	Labrador buttercup ; prairie buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	cursed buttercup
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac ; canzi'
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	bristly rose ; prickly rose
<i>Rumex britannica</i>	greater water dock
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	arum-leaf arrowhead ; wapato
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	gray willow ; long-beak willow
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	meadow fescue ; meadow ryegrass
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft-stem bulrush ; great bulrush
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	black bulrush ; green bulrush
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaf figwort
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	little skullcap ; small skullcap

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<i>Setaria faberi</i>	giant foxtail ; Chinese foxtail
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	yellow foxtail ; pearl millet
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>	prairie blue-eyed-grass
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> var. <i>virginicum</i>	black nightshade
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod ; giant goldenrod
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri goldenrod
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> ssp. <i>decemflora</i>	gray goldenrod
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	prairie goldenrod ; sneezewort-aster
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddells goldenrod
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> ssp. <i>uliginosus</i>	field sow-thistle ; perennial sow-thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny-leaf sow-thistle
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass ; santu'hu tan'ka
<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i>	white meadowsweet
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed ; northern dropseed
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	woundwort ; marsh hedge-nettle
<i>Stachys palustris</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	woundwort ; marsh hedge-nettle
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	long-leaf chickweed ; long-leaf starwort
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	wolfberry ; western snowberry
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	frost aster ; white heath aster
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i> var. <i>ericoides</i>	frost aster ; white heath aster
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i>	smooth blue aster
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>lanceolatum</i>	white panicle aster ; eastern lined aster
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	skyblue aster ; azure aster
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	western silky aster ; western silver aster
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	purple meadow-rue ; tall meadow-rue
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	western poison-ivy
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	sticky spiderwort ; longbract spiderwort
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	meadow goat's-beard ; yellow salsify
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	greater bladderwort ; common bladderwort
<i>Viola palmata</i> var. <i>pedatifida</i>	crow's-foot violet; early blue violet
<i>Zigadenus elegans</i>	mountain death-camas
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf alexanders; meadow alexanders
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders

Source: J. F. Bell Museum of Natural History Herbarium, Vascular plant collection database